

# Improving Education on the safe use of Medicines in Breastfeeding for FY1 Doctors



Gayle Anderson, Specialist Pharmacist, Pharmacy, Dr Grays Hospital, Elgin | Lesley Giblin, Pharmacist Team Leader, Pharmacy, Dr Grays Hospital, Elgin

### Background

breastfeeding rates<sup>2</sup>.

The importance of breastfeeding to public health cannot be underestimated, with increases in breastfeeding worldwide having the potential to prevent at least 823,000 annual deaths of children under 5 and an additional 20,000 deaths from breast cancer<sup>1</sup>. In addition to this, it is estimated that substantial savings to the NHS could result from just a moderate increase in

Incorrect advice on medicines use can present a danger to mothers and their babies and can be a factor in prematurely curtailing breastfeeding <sup>3,4</sup>. Leading UK expert Dr Wendy Jones MBE explains, "Of the approximately 10,000 queries I get every year at least 70% are where mums have been told to stop breastfeeding incorrectly" <sup>5</sup>.

A local need for education on the safe use of medicines in breastfeeding was identified, in keeping with the national picture.

"I chose no medication due to not wanting to stop breastfeeding" 5

"I was told by a health professional that I shouldn't breastfeed and take the medication long term..." 5

"It astounds me how many care providers give the wrong advice when it comes to nursing and meds!" 6

#### Method

"My GP told me I would

have to stop if I wanted

meds but I knew that

was incorrect" 5

"I was told I

couldn't have

medication whilst

breastfeeding" 5

A training session was designed for FY1 doctors collaboratively between pharmacy and the Infant Feeding Midwife/IBCLC covering areas including the public health benefits of breastfeeding, the Unicef Baby Friendly Initiative and safe use of medicines. A survey was designed to measure knowledge of these areas before and after

the training.

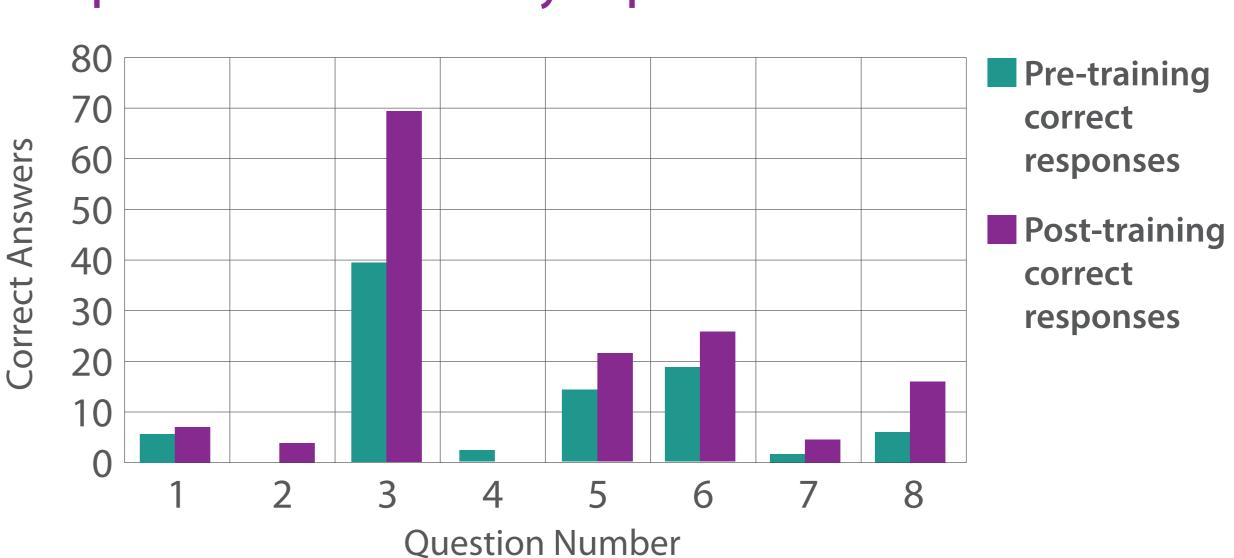
The survey was completed by the trainees immediately prior to the training and again around six weeks later.

The trainees also completed an evaluation form immediately after the training session to ascertain their opinion of the session.

#### **Outcomes**

Baseline knowledge on common medicines and their safety in breastfeeding was poor, as was the knowledge on appropriate sources to use when checking the safety of medicines. There was a marked increase in the proportion of correct answers on the second survey around 6 weeks after the training as demonstrated below.

## Comparison of correct survey responses



The session was rated as good or excellent by all attendees, with many positive specific comments offered. Training and data collection is currently being repeated with the 2018-19 cohort of FY1s incorporating feedback from the last group of trainees.

"Dispelled some myths."

"Eye opening how little education we get before we qualify as FY1s around lactation and prescribing."

"Good information on reliable sources for medication safety in breastfeeding."

"Not a topic I have had any teaching on so it was really informative."

# Aims

The aims of the project were to:

- Ascertain a cohort of FY1's baseline knowledge of breastfeeding and medicines use in breastfeeding
- Evaluate whether a training session resulted in improved knowledge around six weeks after completion of the training
- Gain insight into how valuable the trainees perceived this training to be
- Refine and deliver the training on a recurring basis

#### References:

- 1. Cesar G Victora, Rajiv Bahl, Aluísio J D Barros, Giovanny V A França, Susan Horton, Julia Krasevec, Simon Murch, Mari Jeeva Sankar, Neff Walker, Nigel C Rollins, Breastfeeding in the 21st century: epidemiology, mechanisms, and lifelong effect, Lancet 2016; 387: 475–90
- 2. S Pokhrel, M A Quigley, J Fox-Rushby, F McCormick, A Williams, P Trueman, R Dodds, M J Renfrew, Potential economic impacts from improving breastfeeding rates in the UK, Archives of Disease in Childhood, 2015;100:334–3
- 3. Alyson K.McClatcheyaAlisonShieldaLynn H.CheongaSally L.FergusonbGabrielle M.CooperaGregory J.Kylec, Why does the need for medication become a barrier to breastfeeding? A narrative review, Women and Birth, Journal of the Australian College of Midwives, 2018 Oct;31(5):362-366
- 4. Hilary Rowe BSc(Pharm), PharmD, ACPR, Teresa Baker MD and Thomas W. Hale PhD, Maternal Medication, Drug Use, and Breastfeeding, Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 2015-01-01, Volume 24, Issue 1, Pages 1-20.
- 5. Dr Wendy Jones MBE, Breastfeeding Network Pharmacist, 2019 Jan 9, Personal communication.6. Ellie Rose Pavone, Mother, "Breastfeeding older babies and beyond" forum, 2019 Mar 29, Personal communication.